

# Домашняя работа №1

№1

$$1) P = A \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{B} \cup B \cap C = A \setminus C \cup A \setminus B \cup B \cap C = \\ = \{2, 3\} \cup \{0, 3\} \cup \{1, 7, 9\} = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 7, 9\}$$

$$2) P = \bar{B} \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap B = C \setminus B \cup C \setminus A \cup B \setminus A = \\ = \{0, 4, 8\} \cup \{1, 4, 9\} \cup \{1, 3, 6, 9\} = \\ = \{0, 1, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9\}$$

$$3) P = \bar{B} \cap C \cup A \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap B = \bar{B} \cap C \cup A \cap (\bar{C} \cup B) = \\ = \bar{B} \cap C \cup A \cap (\overline{C \cap B}) = \{0, 4, 8\} \cup \{0, 2, 7, 8\} \cap \\ \cap \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9\} = \{0, 4, 8\} \cup \{2, 7\} = \\ = \{0, 2, 4, 7, 8\}$$

$$4) P = \bar{B} \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap C \cup A \cap B = \\ = \bar{B} \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap (C \cup B) = (\overline{B \cup C}) \cup A \cap (C \cup B) = \\ = \{0, 2, 7, 8\} \cap \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \cup \{5\} = \\ = \{0, 2, 5, 7, 8\}$$

$$5) P = B \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap C \cup A \cap B = C \cap (B \cup \bar{A}) \cup A \cap B = \\ = C \cap (B \cup \bar{A}) \cup (A \cap B) = \\ = \{0, 1, 4, 7, 8, 9\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\} \cup \{2, 7\} = \\ = \{1, 4, 7, 9\} \cup \{2, 7\} = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 9\}$$

$$6) P = B \cap \bar{C} \cup \bar{A} \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{B} = (\overline{A \cap B}) \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{B} = \\ = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9\} \cap \{2, 3, 5, 6\} \cup \{0, 8\} = \\ = \{2, 3, 5, 6\} \cup \{0, 8\} = \{0, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7) P &= B \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{B} = \bar{C} \cap (B \cup A) \cup (A \cap \bar{B}) = \\
 &= \bar{C} \cap (B \cup A) \cup A \cap \bar{B} = \\
 &= \{2, 3, 5, 6\} \cap \{0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \cup \{0, 8\} = \\
 &= \{2, 3, 6\} \cup \{0, 8\} = \{0, 2, 3, 6, 8\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8) P &= \bar{B} \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap \bar{B} = \bar{B} \cap (\bar{A} \cup \bar{C}) \cup A \cap C = \\
 &= \bar{B} \cap (\overline{A \cap C}) \cup (A \cap C) = \\
 &= \{0, 4, 5, 8\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9\} \cup \{0, 7, 8\} = \\
 &= \{4, 5\} \cup \{0, 7, 8\} = \{0, 4, 5, 7, 8\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9) P &= B \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap B = \\
 &= B \cap C \cup \bar{A} \cap (C \cup B) = \\
 &= \{1, 7, 9\} \cup \{1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9\} \cap \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9\} = \\
 &= \{1, 7, 9\} \cup \{1, 3, 4, 6, 9\} = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10) P &= \bar{B} \cap C \cup A \cap \bar{C} \cup \bar{A} \cap B = C \cap \bar{B} \cup A \cap C \cup B \cap \bar{A} = \\
 &= \{0, 4, 8\} \cup \{2\} \cup \{1, 3, 6, 9\} = \\
 &= \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$|A| = 4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(A) &= 2^4 = \{ \emptyset, \{0\}, \{2\}, \{7\}, \{8\}, \{0, 2\}, \\
 &\{0, 7\}, \{0, 8\}, \{2, 7\}, \{2, 8\}, \{7, 8\}, \\
 &\{0, 2, 7\}, \{0, 2, 8\}, \{2, 7, 8\}, \{0, 7, 8\}, \\
 &\{0, 2, 7, 8\} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

/ 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(A) &= \{ \emptyset, \{f\}, \{y\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{f, y\}, \\
 &\{f, b\}, \{f, c\}, \{y, b\}, \{y, c\}, \\
 &\{b, c\}, \{f, y, b\}, \{f, y, c\}, \{f, b, c\}, \\
 &\{y, b, c\}, \{f, y, b, c\} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Пример } A = \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}\}, B = \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{Z}\}\}; C = \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{0\}\}$$

$$A \subset U; B \subset U; C \subset U$$

$$B \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap \bar{C} \cup A \cap B = B \setminus C \cup A \setminus C \cup A \cap B = \\ = \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{Z}\}\} \cup \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}\} \cup \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{Z}\}\} = \{\{x \mid x \in \mathbb{Z}\}, \{y \mid y \in \mathbb{Z}\}\}$$

✓4

$$1) A = \{1, 3, 5\} \quad B = \{a, d\}$$

$$A \times B = \{(1, a), (1, d), (3, a), (3, d), (5, a), (5, d)\}$$

$$A \times A = \{(1, 1), (1, 3), (1, 5), (3, 3), (3, 1), \\ (3, 5), (5, 5), (5, 1), (5, 3)\}$$

$$B \times A = \{(a, 1), (a, 3), (a, 5), (d, 1), \\ (d, 3), (d, 5)\}$$

$$2) A = \{3, 4\} \quad B = \{1, 3\}$$

$$A \times B = \{(3, 1), (3, 3), (4, 1), (4, 3)\}$$

$$A \times A = \{(3, 3), (3, 4), (4, 4), (4, 3)\}$$

$$B \times A = \{(1, 3), (3, 3), (1, 4), (3, 4)\}$$

$$3) A = \{x \mid 0 < x < 1\} \quad B = \{y \mid 1 < y < 5\}$$

$$A \cap B = \emptyset \Rightarrow A \times B = \emptyset$$

$$A \times A = \emptyset$$

$$B \times A = \emptyset$$

✓6

$$1) R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad I \subset R \quad - \text{реперезентативна}$$

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & p \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \neq R^{-1}$  - не симметрично

$$R \cap R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = I - \text{аннигилятор}$$

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \notin R$  - не транзитивное

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = R \circ R \circ R$  - транзитивное  
замкнутые

2)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} p & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & p & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не рефлексивное  
 $R \cap I = \emptyset$  аннигилятор

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & p \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & p & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \neq R^{-1}$  - не симметрично

$$R \cap R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \text{не аннигилятор}$$

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \notin R$  - не транзитивное

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R \neq R \circ R \circ R$  - не является регулярным замкнутым

2)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}$  - не регулярный  
 $I \cap R = \emptyset$  - антирефлективный

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad R = R^{-1} \text{ - симметричный}$$

$R \cap R^{-1} \neq I$  - не ассоциативный

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \notin R$  - не регулярный

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \neq R \circ R \circ R \circ R$  - не является транзитивным замкнутым

3)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}$  - регулярный  
 $I \cap R \neq \emptyset$  - не антирефлективный

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad R^{-1} \neq R \text{ - не симметричный}$$

$$R \cap R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq I \text{ - не ассоциативный}$$

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \in R$  - не является

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R = R \circ R \circ R$  - не является замкнутой

5)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не является

$R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  не является

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad R^{-1} \notin R - \text{не является}$$

$$R \cap R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq I - \text{не является}$$

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \notin R$  - не является

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = R \circ R \circ R$  - не является замкнутой

6)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не регулярна  
 $R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  - не ассоциативна

$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $R \neq R^{-1}$  - не инволютивна

$R \cap R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq I$  - не ассоциативна

$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$R \circ R \notin R$  - не замкнута

$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R \neq R \circ R \circ R$  - не ассоциативна.

7)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не регулярна  
 $R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  - не ассоциативна

$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $R \neq R^{-1}$  - не инволютивна  
 $R \neq R^{-1} \notin I$  - не ассоциативна

$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$R \circ R \in R$  - не замкнута

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = R \circ R \circ R$  - транзитивное замкнутая.

8)  $R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не рефлексивна  
 $R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  - не антирефлексивна

$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$   $R^{-1} \neq R$  - не симметрична  
 $R \cap R^{-1} \neq I$  - не антисимметрична

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \in R$  - не транзитивна

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \circ R \neq R \circ R \circ R$  - транзитивное замкнутая

9)

$R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $I \notin R$  - не рефлексивна  
 $R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  - не антирефлексивна

$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $R = R^{-1}$  - симметрична  
 $R \cap R^{-1} \neq I$  - не антисимметрична

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \in R$  - не транзитивна

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R \circ R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R \neq R \circ R \circ R \circ R$  - не транзитивна-замкнута

20)

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$I \subset R$  - перекрива

$R \cap I \neq \emptyset$  - не транзитивна

$$R^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \neq R^{-1}$  - не симметрична

$R \circ R^{-1} \neq I$  - не инверсивна

$$R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \subset R$  - транзитивна

$$R \circ R \circ R = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$R \circ R \circ R = R \circ R \circ R \circ R$  - транзитивна-замкнута

18

$$1) R = \{ (1; 3), (2; 2), (2; 7), (1; 5), (5; 5), (7; 10), (4; 6), (8; 8), (2; 9) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1), (1; 3), (1; 5), (2; 2), (2; 7), (2; 9), (2; 10), (3; 1), (3; 3), (3; 5), (4; 4), (4; 6), (5; 1), (5; 3), (5; 5), (6; 4), (6; 6), (7; 2), (7; 7), (7; 9), (7; 10), (8; 8), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10) \}$$

$$\{ [1; 3; 5], [6; 4], [9; 2; 10; 7], [8] \}$$

$$2) R = \{ (9; 10), (8; 8), (2; 7), (1; 1), (7; 9), (4; 5), (1; 6), (6; 3) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1), (1; 3), (1; 6), (2; 2), (2; 7), (2; 9), (2; 10), (3; 1), (3; 3), (3; 6), (4; 4), (4; 5), (5; 4), (5; 5), (6; 1), (6; 3), (6; 6), (7; 2), (7; 7), (7; 9), (7; 10), (8; 8), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10) \}$$

$$\{ [1; 3; 6], [2; 7; 9; 10], [4; 5], [8] \}$$

$$3) R = \{ (7; 4), (4; 10), (1; 2), (10; 10), (2; 6), (2; 2), (5; 9), (3; 5) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1), (1; 2), (1; 6), (2; 1), (2; 2), (2; 6), (3; 3), (3; 5), (3; 9), (4; 4), ($$

$$\{(4; 7), (4; 10), (5; 3), (5; 5), (5; 9), (6; 1), (6; 2), (6; 6), (7; 4), (7; 7), (7; 10), (8; 3), (9; 5), (9; 9), (10; 4), (10; 7), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 2; 6], [3; 5; 9], [4; 7; 10]\}$$

$$4) R = \{(9; 10), (10; 6), (7; 7), (1; 5), (6; 8), (4; 1), (3; 2)\}$$

$$R' = \{(1; 1), (1; 4), (1; 5), (2; 2), (2; 3), (3; 2), (3; 3), (4; 1), (4; 4), (4; 5), (5; 1), (5; 4), (5; 5), (6; 6), (6; 8), (6; 9), (6; 10), (7; 7), (8; 6), (8; 8), (8; 9), (8; 10), (9; 6), (9; 8), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 6), (10; 8), (10; 9), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 4; 5], [2; 3], [6; 8; 9; 10], [7]\}$$

$$5) R = \{(9; 10), (8; 8), (2; 4), (1; 1), (7; 9), (4; 5), (1; 6), (6; 3)\}$$

$$R' = \{(1; 1), (1; 3), (1; 6), (2; 2), (2; 7), (2; 9), (2; 10), (3; 1), (3; 3), (3; 6), (4; 4), (4; 5), (5; 4), (5; 5), (6; 1), (6; 3), (6; 6), (7; 2), (7; 7), (7; 9), (7; 10), (8; 8), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 3; 6], [2; 7; 9; 10], [4; 5], [8]\}$$

$$6) R = \{(2; 4), (6; 2), (5; 8), (3; 1), (9; 1),$$

$$(10; 71; (8; 11) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1); (1; 3); (1; 9); (2; 2); (2; 4); (2; 6); \\ (3; 1); (3; 3); (3; 9); (4; 2); (4; 4); \\ (4; 6); (5; 5); (5; 8); (5; 11); (6; 2); \\ (6; 4); (6; 6); (7; 7); (7; 10); (8; 5); \\ (8; 8); (8; 11); (9; 1); (9; 3); (9; 9); \\ (10; 71); (10; 10); (11; 5); (11; 8); (11; 11) \}$$

$$\{ [1; 3; 9]; [2; 4; 6]; [5; 8; 11]; [7; 10] \}$$

$$7) R = \{ (9; 9); (6; 11); (7; 5); (10; 7); (4; 2); \\ (7; 3); (8; 9); (9; 9) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1); (1; 5); (2; 2); (2; 4); (2; 8); \\ (2; 9); (3; 3); (3; 7); (3; 10); (4; 2); \\ (4; 9); (4; 8); (4; 9); (5; 1); (5; 5); \\ (6; 6); (6; 11); (7; 3); (7; 7); \\ (7; 10); (8; 2); (8; 9); (8; 8); \\ (8; 9); (9; 2); (9; 4); (9; 8); \\ (9; 9); (10; 3); (10; 7); (10; 10); \\ (11; 6); (11; 11) \}$$

$$\{ [1; 5]; [2; 4; 8; 9]; [3; 7; 10]; [6; 11] \}$$

$$8) R = \{ (8; 8); (1; 1); (7; 9); (4; 5); (7; 2); \\ (10; 9); (1; 6); (6; 3) \}$$

$$R' = \{ (1; 1); (1; 3); (1; 6); (2; 2); (2; 7); \\ (2; 9); (2; 10); (3; 1); (3; 3); (3; 6); \\ (4; 9); (4; 5); (5; 4); (5; 5); (6; 1); \\ (6; 3); (6; 6); (7; 2); (7; 7); (7; 9); \\ (8; 8) \}$$

$$\{(7; 70), (8; 8), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 3; 6], [2; 7; 9; 10], [4; 5], [8]\}$$

$$9) R = \{(8; 8), (1; 1), (7; 9), (4; 5), (7; 2), (10; 9), (1; 6), (6; 3)\}$$

$$R' = \{(1; 1), (1; 3), (1; 6), (2; 2), (2; 7), (2; 9), (2; 10), (3; 1), (3; 3), (3; 6), (4; 4), (4; 5), (5; 4), (5; 5), (6; 1), (6; 3), (6; 6), (7; 2), (7; 7), (7; 9), (7; 10), (8; 8), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 3; 6], [2; 7; 9; 10], [4; 5], [8]\}$$

$$10) R = \{(5; 5), (7; 7), (1; 5), (10; 7), (6; 4), (9; 2), (7; 2), (2; 2), (1; 3)\}$$

$$R' = \{(1; 1), (1; 3), (1; 5), (2; 2), (2; 7), (2; 9), (2; 10), (3; 1), (3; 3), (3; 5), (4; 4), (4; 6), (5; 1), (5; 3), (5; 5), (6; 4), (6; 6), (7; 2), (7; 7), (7; 9), (7; 10), (9; 2), (9; 7), (9; 9), (9; 10), (10; 2), (10; 7), (10; 9), (10; 10)\}$$

$$\{[1; 3; 5], [2; 7; 9; 10], [4; 6]\}$$